



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Part-I : Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No. ....

**Subject: Philosophy**

**PAPER: I (History of Modern Western Philosophy)**

**MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs.**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

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***NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.***

1. Discuss *The Theory of Substance* explained by Descartes.
2. Explain Spinoza's theory of knowledge.
3. What is Leibniz's *Theory of Monads*?
4. What are the prominent characteristics of Early Modern Western Philosophy?
5. Discuss Hume's *Rejection of Material and Mental Substances*.
6. Discuss Hegel's "The Absolute".
7. Critically evaluate Nietzsche "Superman and Eternal Recurrence".
8. Discuss *The Application of Pragmatic Method* presented by William James.
9. What is Kant's "Copernican Revolution"?



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Part-I : Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No. ....

Subject: Philosophy  
PAPER: II (Muslim Philosophy)

MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs.  
MAX. MARKS: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

Q.1-Give in detail Mutazilites concept of Divine Unity. (25)

Q-2. What do you mean by Asharism? Describe their fundamental principles. (25)

Q-3. Al-Kindi is known as the father of Muslim philosophy. Critically analyze. (25)

Q-4. What is meant by Farabi's doctrine of Ten Intellegences? Illucidate. (25)

Q-5. Write a comprehensive note on Ibn e Sina's psychology. (25)

Q-6. What is the position of Ghazali in respect of life hereafter? Examine critically. (25)

Q-7. Give a detailed account on Ibn e Rushad's Metaphysics. (25)



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Part-I : Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No. ....

**Subject: Philosophy**

**PAPER: III (Moral Philosophy)**

**MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs.**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

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***NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.***

1. Discuss the theory of *Cultural Relativism* in detail.
2. What could be the best moral act performed by any moral agent in a controversial situation? Discuss with reference to the case of Baby Jane Doe.
3. "Utilitarianism" provides better understanding of practical ethics. Discuss in detail.
4. Compare *The Divine Command Theory* with *The Natural Law Theory* in details.
5. *Moral rules cannot be absolute...* Do you agree or not? Give your own opinion.
6. How Simple Subjectivism is different from Emotivism?
7. What is Euthanasia? Do you think it should be discouraged in any case ?
8. Write short notes on the following:
  - a) Consequentialism
  - b) Non- Consequentialism
9. Write a comprehensive essay on the need of better moral conduct for the benefit of humanity.



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Part-I : Supplementary Examination 2018

Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No. ....

**Subject: Philosophy**  
**PAPER: V (Logic)**

**MAX. TIME: 3 Hrs.**  
**MAX. MARKS: 100**

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. "Logic is the science that investigates the principles governing correct or reliable inference". Critically evaluate the statement.
2. Define fallacy. Differentiate between Fallacies of Presumption and Fallacies of Ambiguity.
3. Why scientific explanation is more credible than unscientific explanation? Discuss in detail.
4. Define the following and offer two example each:
  - a. Proposition
  - b. Deduction argument
  - c. Boolean Square of Opposition
  - d. Analogy
5. Use Venn-diagram to determine the validity of the following argument and also apply the fallacy if commit.
  - a. EAI-3
  - b. EAE-1
  - c. OOO-2
  - d. All great scientists are graduates. Some actors are graduates. Therefore, some actors are great scientists.
  - e. All cats are mammals. All dogs are mammals. Therefore all cats are dogs.
6. (a) Symbolize the following statements:
  - a. If Argentina does mobilize then Brazil protest to the UN unless Chile not call for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
  - b. If it is the case Argentina mobilizes, then neither Brazil will protest to the UN nor Chile calls for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
  - c. It is not the case that if Argentina mobilizes then Brazil will protest to the UN, Chile call for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
  - d. If Argentina does not mobilize then either Brazil will protest to the UN or Chile will not call for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
  - e. Argentina's mobilizes is a sufficient condition for Brazil to protest.

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- f. Either Argentina does mobilize or Brazil protests to the UN unless Chile not call for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
- g. If it is not the case Argentina mobilizes, either Brazil will protest to the UN or Chile calls for a meeting of all the Latin American state.
- h. Argentina's mobilizes is a necessary condition for Brazil to protest.
- i. Cigarette manufacturers are neither honest nor socially responsible.
- j. It is not the case that McDonald's or Burger King closes early and Taco Bell or KFC closes late.

(b) Determine whether these statements are contingent, tautology, self-contradictory?

a.  $[G \vee (N \equiv \sim G)] \bullet [(G \equiv N) \bullet (G \vee N)]$

b.  $[S \bullet (\sim T \vee U)] \equiv [(S \vee \sim T) \bullet (S \vee U)]$

7. Use rule of inference to derive the conclusions of the following symbolized arguments:

$\sim (K \vee F)$ $\sim F \supset (K \vee C)$ $(G \vee C) \supset \sim H$ $\therefore \sim (K \vee H)$	$\sim Q \supset (C \bullet B)$ $\sim T \supset (B \bullet H)$ $\sim (Q \bullet T)$ $\therefore B$
$B \supset (C \supset D)$ $(B \bullet C) \supset D$ $B \supset (D \supset E)$ $\therefore B \supset E$	$M \supset N$ $M \supset O$ $\therefore M \supset (N \bullet O)$

8. Identify the fallacies of Ambiguity (Amphiboly, Equivocation, Accent, Hypostatization, Composition and Division) committed by the following arguments. If no fallacy is committed, write "no fallacy."
- a. Swimsuit one-half off!
  - b. Action speaks louder than words.
  - c. America is a wealthy nation. Therefore, All Americans are wealthy.
  - d. He paints with his heart.
  - e. Some triangles are obtuse. Whatever is obtuse is ignorant. Therefore, some triangles are ignorant.
  - f. I've never seen you looking better.
  - g. A tidal wave is dangerous, so a glassful of water is dangerous, too.
  - h. All men are created equal.
  - i. The man walked down to the bank.
  - j. The script is good, and the actors are good, so the show will be good.