

UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB



Part-II A/2018
Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No.

Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: I (Modern Philosophical Movements)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Attempt any 5 questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. According to Logical Positivism; only analytic and synthetic statements are meaningful as they both are verifiable. Discuss.
2. What is the difference between practical verifiability and verifiability in principle? Explain with reference to logical positivism.
3. What is dialectical methodology how Karl Marx applies this method on history?
4. A single meaningless word can destroy the meanings of a whole sentence. Explain with reference to word-meaning.
5. What is the private language argument? Explain with reference to Wittgenstein.
6. "Man is condemned to be free; because once thrown into the world, he is responsible for everything he does." Analyze the statement given by Sartre and give your own opinion with reference to Existentialism.
7. Write short notes on the following:
 - a) Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus (Wittgenstein)
 - b) Vagueness
8. Write a detailed note on Husserl's Phenomenological Method.
9. What is *existentialism* and how does it explain *man's status in this world*?

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Part-II A/2018
Examination:- M.A./M.Sc.

Roll No.

Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: II (i) [Muslim Thought in South Asia]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. "Faith is ultimately based on a special type of inner experience." (Iqbal) Elaborate and examine this assertion.
2. State and examine basic suppositions of Shah Wali Allah's socio-economic thought.
3. Iqbal identify *time* with God. What's its significance for Iqbal's philosophy. Do you agree with it?
4. Shaikh Ahmed Sirhindi believes in absolute Transcendence of God and does not believe in God's Immanence. Discuss.
5. How does Shah Wali Allah reconcile Wahdat al-Wujud with Wahdat as-Shahud! Critically examine his thought.
6. What do you understand by *Ijtehad*? Trace its origin in Quranic teachings."
7. The central point of Sir Seyed Ahmed Khan's attempt at the reconciliation of Islam and science lies in his assertion "Work of God overrides the Word of God." Discuss.
8. Explain and examine Shaikh Ahmed Sirhindi's doctrine of the 'oneness of all manifestation' (*wahdat ash-shud*).
9. Examine the value of Shah Wali Alla's attempt to relate Sufism with shariah.

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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: II (ii) [Philosophy of Religion]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q-1 Give a brief introduction to the subject matter of philosophy of religion. (20)
- Q-2 Critically examine the 'Ontological Argument' for proving the existence of God. (20)
- Q-3 What is Logical Positivism? How can you defend religion against this school of thought. (20)
- Q-4 What do you mean by Religious Experience? Philosophically examine. (20)
- Q-5 Is there any relationship between faith and reason? Discuss with arguments. (20)
- Q-6 What is meant by Divine Omniscience? Bring out its various aspects. (20)
- Q-7 Is there any justification of evil in this universe? Discuss. (20)
- Q-8 "The Religious Language is non-cognitive." Give your own opinion. (20)
- Q-9 Enumerate arguments for the non-existence of life hereafter. How can you refute them? (20)

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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: III (i) (Modern Metaphysics)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is Metaphysics? Elaborate.
2. Explain universals and particulars with reference to Plato's Theory of Ideas.
3. "There is no impression of existence apart from the impression of an object." Discuss.
4. What is a "thing"? Explain with reference to Aristotle's view on Substance.
5. Explain Zeno's paradoxes of motion.
6. Write a detailed note on Logical Positivists' elimination of metaphysics as meaningless.
7. Is Existence a property of individual? Discuss with reference to Russell.
8. Explain existential and accidental properties.
9. Does Metaphysics have any practical application in modern times?

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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: III (ii) [Philosophy of Mind]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1 What do you understand by Philosophy of Mind? Also discuss varieties of Mental Phenomena.
- 2 Compare and contrast First –Person and Third- Person accounts of consciousness.
- 3 Critically evaluate Identity theory of mind-body.
- 4 For P.F. Strawson the person is the underlying entity which has both mental and physical attributes. Discuss.
- 5 Critically evaluate the theory that holds mental events as the causes of actions.
- 6 ‘It is characteristic of many actions that they are performed with some purpose in mind.’ Discuss.
- 7 ‘An agent has the power to affect the world by producing actions’. Discuss with reference to the Theory of Agency.
- 8 How far the phenomena of dreaming have a philosophical relevance. Discuss.
- 9 Write a comprehensive note on the Problems of Other Minds.

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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: III (iii) [Philosophy of Education]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define philosophy of education. Explain the nature and scope of philosophy of education.

فلسفہ تعلیم کی تعریف کریں۔ فلسفہ تعلیم کی نوعیت اور دائرہ کار کی وضاحت کریں۔

2. Write a note on the necessity of the teaching of Morality in educational institutions.

تعلیمی اداروں میں اخلاقیات کی تعلیم کی ضرورت پر نوٹ لکھیں

3. Between "Education" and "Indoctrination" which method you consider is most important.

Give arguments.

تعلیم اور تلقین میں سے کون سا طریقہ آپ اہم ترین سمجھتے ہیں، دلائل پیش کریں

4. Expound critically, Whitehead's theory of the aims of education.

وہائیٹ ہیڈ کے نظریہ مقاصد تعلیم کا تنقیدی جائزہ پیش کریں

5. Explain the "concept of Khudee" in Allama Iqbal's philosophy of education.

علامہ اقبال کے نظریہ تعلیم میں "تصور خودی" کی وضاحت کریں۔

6. Expound the importance of "Islamization of knowledge" in Pakistan.

پاکستان میں "علم کی اسلامائزیشن" کی اہمیت بیان کریں۔

7. Briefly explain the theories of education of present times.

عصر حاضر کے تعلیمی نظریات کا مختصر جائزہ پیش کریں

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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: IV (i) [Philosophy of Law]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Natural Law. How did Thomas Aquinas made a rational justification of Natural Law? (20)
2. What is Stoic Law of Nature? (20)
3. Bring out salient features of Aristotelian Theory of Law. (20)
4. Discuss in detail the concept of justice discussed in *The Republic*. (20)
5. 'Hadith' is a source of Islamic Law. Discuss in detail. (20)
6. Define social engineering. Critically evaluate Pound's position on conflicting interests? (20)
7. Write a note on any one of the following: (20)
 - Individual and society
 - Stability and change
 - Nationalism & Internationalism



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Part-II A/2018
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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: IV (ii) [Philosophy of Art]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر برابر ہیں۔

- Q.1 What is the difference between Aesthetics and Philosophy of Art?
سوال نمبر ۱: جمالیات اور فلسفہ فن میں کیا فرق ہے؟
- Q.2 What is the difference between representational and Non-Representational forms of Art?
سوال نمبر ۲: استحضاری اور غیر استحضاری فنون میں کیا فرق ہے۔
- Q.3 Does Art have any cognitive aspect?
سوال نمبر ۳: کیا فن کوئی وقوفی پہلو رکھتا ہے؟
- Q.4 Explain different kinds of craft.
سوال نمبر ۴: کرافٹ کی مختلف قسموں کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.5 What role do Art Movements play in Art.
سوال نمبر ۵: تحریکات فن، فن کی دنیا میں کیا کردار ادا کرتی ہیں؟
- Q.6 Art discovers the truth or expresses it?
سوال نمبر ۶: فن سچائی کو دریافت کرتا ہے یا اس کا اظہار کرتا ہے؟
- Q.7 How can we criticise a work of Art?
سوال نمبر ۷: ہم ایک فن کے نمونے کو کیسے تنقید کے ذریعے پرکھ سکتے ہیں؟
- Q.8 What is the difference between criticism and negation?
سوال نمبر ۸: تنقید اور تنقیس میں کیا فرق ہے؟
- Q.9 Write a note on Dadism.
سوال نمبر ۹: ڈاڈزم پر ایک نوٹ تحریر کریں۔



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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: IV (iii) [Indian Philosophy]

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Note: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر برابر ہیں۔

- Q. 1 What is a system of Philosophy in India?
سوال نمبر ۱: ہندوستان میں فلسفیانہ نظام کسے کہا جاتا ہے؟
- Q. 2 Write a note on Miditation with special reference to Yoga.
سوال نمبر ۲: مراقبہ پر ایک نوٹ لکھیں یوگا کے خصوصی حوالے کے ساتھ۔
- Q. 3 Write a note on the Ethics of Buddhism.
سوال نمبر ۳: بدھ ازم کی اخلاقیات پر ایک نوٹ لکھیں۔
- Q. 4 Explain the teachings of Sri Aurobindo Gosh.
سوال نمبر ۴: شری اوروبندو گھوش کی تعلیمات کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q. 5 Explain Vedanta as a Philosophy.
سوال نمبر ۵: ویدانتا کی بطور فلسفہ وضاحت فرمائیں۔
- Q. 6 Explain the influence of Islam on Hinduism in India.
سوال نمبر ۶: ہندوستان میں ہندومت پر اسلام کے اثرات کا جائزہ لیں۔
- Q. 7 What is the difference between the teachings of Vedas and Puranas?
سوال نمبر ۷: ویدوں اور پرانوں کی تعلیمات میں کیا فرق ہے؟
- Q. 8 Explain the teaching of Swami Vivivakedande.
سوال نمبر ۸: سوامی ویک داندے کی تعلیمات کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q. 9 Write a note on the Philosophy of Ramanuja.
سوال نمبر ۹: راما نوچہ کی فلاسفی پر ایک نوٹ تحریر کریں۔



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Subject: Philosophy
PAPER: V (Essay)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 hrs.
MAX. MARKS: 100

Write an essay on any ONE of the following topics.

1. Critically expound Allama Muhammad Iqbal's concept of the Self and its value in modern times.
2. Present a critical evaluation of Plato's Theory of Ideas.
3. Write a comprehensive essay on the Rationalism.
4. Critically evaluate the arguments, presented for the existence of God.
5. Does philosophy has any value or it is useless? Give arguments.