



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: I (Modern Philosophical Movements)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Logical Positivists eliminated metaphysics with the help of logical analysis of language... Discuss in detail.
2. What was the verifiability principle and was it defended successfully by the proponents of Logical Positivism. ?
3. Marx's theory of Historical Materialism states that all objects, whether living or inanimate are subject to continuous change. Discuss in detail.
4. Critically evaluate Kierkegaard's concept of *death*.
5. Write down a comprehensive essay on Existentialism.
6. A single meaningless word deteriorates the importance of verbal communication. Discuss with reference to word- meanings.
7. What are the prerequisites for a sentence to be unambiguous? Discuss *Ambiguity* in detail.
8. What is Husserl's phenomenological method?
9. What are the disadvantages of vagueness in any language?



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: II (i) [Muslim Thought in South Asia]

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi is of the view that Islamic mysticism (*Tasawwuf*) should be subservient to Sacred law (*Sharia*). Explain it?
2. What is the concept of Divine transcendence in the thought of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi?
3. How Shah Wali Allah saw the theme of unity of Being?
4. Write a detailed note on Shah Wali Allah's philosophy of history?
5. Why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was considered as a reformist par excellence?
6. How the of concept of Nature in Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's thought is different from the orthodoxy?
7. Expound on the phenomenon of divine revelation in the thought of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan?
8. What is the nature and characteristics of religious experience given by Iqbal?
9. What is the difference between human and divine ego in the thought of Iqbal?



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: II (ii) (Philosophy of Religion)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Give a brief account on the subject matter of philosophy of religion.
2. Freud believes religion to be a simple instance of infantile neurosis.
3. 'The teleological argument proves that the universe is designed.' Discuss.
4. Assess the claim that religious experiences prove that God exists.
5. Evaluate the philosophical problems raised by the belief that God is eternal.
6. The falsification principle presents no real challenge to religious belief. Discuss
7. What is the philosophical justification of the concept of 'Life after Death'? Discuss
8. What is the difference between religious language and ordinary language? Elaborate.



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: III (i) (Modern Metaphysics)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Metaphysics? Bring out the salient features of Modern Metaphysics.
2. Define Ontology? State and critically examine the arguments of modern metaphysicians on the Problem of Existence.
3. Expound in detail the Traditional Theory of Universals.
4. Define Self? Critically examine Descartes' account of Self.
5. State and critically evaluate the metaphysical arguments on the problem of Change.
6. Critically examine David Hume's account of Causation.
7. Expound the problem of Essence and Accident in metaphysics.



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: III (ii) (Philosophy of Mind)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1 Define Philosophy of Mind. How is it related to other academic disciplines like Metaphysics and Empirical Psychology?
- 2 Briefly explain Third and First person accounts of consciousness. Is it possible to have a compromise between these two accounts?
- 3 How is Mind related to Body? Discuss in the light of Dualistic theories of Mind-Body relationship.
- 4 Critically evaluate Identity Theory of Mind Body relationship.
- 5 Strawson rejected Cartesian Dualism. What is his take on the relationship of Mind-Body. Discuss.
- 6 Explain the theory that holds mental events as the causes of actions.
- 7 'It is characteristic of many actions that they are performed with some purpose in mind.' Discuss.
- 8 What is the phenomena of Dreaming? What significance it has in the Philosophy of Mind?
- 9 'Knowledge of the Other Mind' has always been a difficult task for the philosopher to Explain. Discuss in detail.



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Roll No.

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: III (iii) [Philosophy of Education]

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Philosophy of Education. Elaborate the main characteristics of philosophy of Education.
فلسفہ تعلیم کی تعریف کیجئے۔ نیز فلسفہ تعلیم کی نمایاں خصوصیات کی وضاحت کیجئے۔
2. Critically elaborate the aims of education in Pakistan.
پاکستان میں تعلیم کے مقاصد کا تنقیدی جائزہ پیش کیجئے۔
3. Elaborate the merits and demerits of Allama Muhammad Iqbal's theory of education.
علامہ محمد اقبال کے نظریہ تعلیم کے خصائص و نقائص کا جائزہ پیش کیجئے۔
4. What is the Morality of Teaching? Explain its need and importance.
تدریسی اخلاقیات سے کیا مراد ہے؟ اس کی ضرورت اور اہمیت کی وضاحت کیجئے۔
5. What is meant by 'Speculative Mode' in philosophy of education? Explain.
فلسفہ تعلیم میں فکری اسلوب سے کیا مراد ہے؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔
6. Critically review Whitehead's ideas about the aims of education.
مقاصد تعلیم کے بارے میں و ہائیٹ ہیڈ کے نظریات کا تنقیدی جائزہ پیش کیجئے۔
7. Critically elaborate the results of the 'Islamization of Knowledge' in Pakistan.
پاکستان میں 'علم کی اسلامائزیشن' کے نتائج کا تنقیدی جائزہ لیجئے۔



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (i) (Philosophy of Law)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Law is a necessary element of society. How does Islam take law for its followers? Explain with special reference to the *Qiyas* and *Ijma*.
2. "Justice is never given; it is always a task to be achieved". Discuss with special reference to Pakistan.
3. How does John Austin define and explain the sovereign and sovereignty?
4. Law doesn't have any relationship with morality? Discuss in detail.
5. Discuss Plato's viewpoint about democracy. How does he deal with different types of government in the *Republic*?
6. "Law is nothing other than an ordinance of reason for the common good issued by one who has care for the community and promulgated" (Aquinas). Discuss.
7. Aristotle has discussed two types of justice. Discuss both types to explain his position.



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M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (ii) [Philosophy of Art]

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔

- Q.1. What is difference between ordinary expression and artistic expression?
سوال نمبر ۱: عام تجربے اور فن کارانہ تجربے میں کیا فرق ہے؟
- Q.2. Explain the difference between Art and Craft.
سوال نمبر ۲: آرٹ اور کرافٹ کے مابین فرق کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.3. Explain different kinds of Craft.
سوال نمبر ۳: کرافٹ کی مختلف اقسام کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.4. Is Imitation necessary for the production of art?
سوال نمبر ۴: کیا آرٹ کی تخلیق کے لئے نقالی ضروری ہے؟
- Q.5. Explain classicism as a movement.
سوال نمبر ۵: کلاسیکیت کی بطور تحریک وضاحت فرمائیں۔
- Q.6. What is the fundamental difference between Expressionism and Impressionism?
سوال نمبر ۶: اظہاریت اور تاثیریت کا بنیادی فرق واضح کریں۔
- Q.7. Write a note on Art Criticism.
سوال نمبر ۷: فنی تنقید پر ایک نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.8. What is 'Art Proper' for Colling-Wood?
سوال نمبر ۸: کالنگ وڈ کے نزدیک خالص آرٹ کیا ہے؟
- Q.9. Explain in detail 'Art as Magic'.
سوال نمبر ۹: 'آرٹ بطور جادو' کی تفصیلی وضاحت فرمائیں۔



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB
M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Supply – 2020 & Annual – 2021

Roll No.

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (iii) (Indian Philosophy)

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔

- Q.1. Write a note on the influence of Western Philosophy over Indian Philosophy.
سوال نمبر ۱: ہندوستانی فلسفے پر مغربی فلسفے کے اثرات ایک نوٹ کے ذریعے واضح کریں۔
- Q.2. Gandhi ji was a political leader or a spiritual guide?
سوال نمبر ۲: گاندھی جی سیاسی رہنما تھے یا روحانی گرو؟
- Q.3. In Indian Philosophy, there is no distinction between politics and religion. Do you agree?
سوال نمبر ۳: ہندوستانی فلسفے میں سیاست اور مذہب کے مابین تفریق نہیں پائی جاتی۔ کیا آپ اتفاق کرتے ہیں؟
- Q.4. Write a note on the teachings of Geeta.
سوال نمبر ۴: گیتا کی تعلیمات پر ایک نوٹ لکھیں۔
- Q.5. Budhism is a Philosophy or religion? Explain in detail.
سوال نمبر ۵: بدھ مت ایک فلسفہ ہے یا مذہب؟ تفصیلی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.6. Explain the relation between Hinduism and Budhism.
سوال نمبر ۶: ہندو مت اور بدھ مت کے مابین تعلق کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.7. Explain the contribution of Radha-Krishna in Indian Philosophy.
سوال نمبر ۷: رادھا کرشن کی ہندوستانی فلسفے میں کی گئی خدمات کی وضاحت کریں۔
- Q.8. Write a note on the teachings of Rama Noja.
سوال نمبر ۸: رامانوجہ کی تعلیمات کی وضاحت ایک نوٹ کے ذریعے کریں۔
- Q.9. Philosophy and Religion are one in Indian Philosophy. Do you agree?
سوال نمبر ۹: ہندوستانی فلسفے میں فلسفہ اور مذہب میں تفریق نہیں ہے۔ کیا آپ متفق ہیں؟



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Subject: Philosophy

Paper: V (Essay)

Roll No.

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

NOTE: Write a philosophical essay on any ONE of the following topics.

1. "I shall go there my reason will take me." (Plato)
2. Analytic Philosophy: An Overview.
3. Importance of critical thinking and moral value of tolerance.
4. Postcolonialism.
5. Nature of philosophy in view of five great philosophers.