

## CONTEMPORARY ISSUES & TRENDS IN COMPUTER STUDIES & DATA ANALYSIS

**Course Code: EDBET358**

**Credit Hours: 3**

### **Course Description**

The broad purpose of this course is to develop students' knowledge, skills, and abilities as technology educationist. In particular, this course aims to develop at high level of understanding and a critical analytic perspective across a diverse range of trends and issues in Computer Studies & Data Analysis by focusing on conceptual, theoretical and substantive research findings found in the academic research literature in the field.

### **Learning Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, the students:

1. Will develop knowledge and skills that enable the student to evaluate, critique, and ultimately contribute to the scholarly literature in Computer Studies & Data Analysis.
2. Should have improved their written and verbal communication and analytical skills and feel comfortable discussing theoretical and methodological issues in a scholarly manner.
3. Will gain an appreciation of the development of knowledge in a range of topic areas.
4. will learn about the institutions, systems, and practices found in academic as well as research process in Computer Studies & Data Analysis

### **Contents**

#### **1 Education as a Complex Enterprise**

- 1.1 Diversity of aims and approaches in education.
- 1.2 Variety of philosophical approaches to education.
- 1.3 Education in different periods and societies

#### **2 Technology Education**

- 2.1 Technical School: origin, aims and Learning Outcomes
- 2.2 Role of madrassah in 21st century
- 2.3 System of education in Technical School
- 2.4 Technological reforms in Pakistan

#### **3 Universal Literacy**

- 3.1 Literacy and individual rights
- 3.2 Factors affecting program for universal literacy: medium of instruction
- 3.3 Formal and Non formal education: Advantages and disadvantages

#### **4 Gender Disparity**

- 4.1 Concept of gender equality
- 4.2 Factors affecting the status and role of women
- 4.3 Steps towards reducing gender disparity.

#### **5 Population Education:**

- 5.1 Concept of Population Education.
- 5.2 Factors affecting Population Education
- 5.3 Impact of Population Growth on National Development.
- 5.4 Roles and responsibilities of family, school, mosque and community in population education.
- 5.5 Steps towards population planning and welfare.

### 6 Environmental Awareness

- 1 Types of pollution
- 2 Causes of pollution
- 3 Environmental education

### 7 Privatization of Technical Education

- 7.1 Government resources and multiple demands
- 7.2 Need of private sector education
- 7.3 Challenges of quality education

### 8 Information in Technical Education

- 8.1 New concept of information explosion
- 8.2 Expanding learning resources
- 8.3 Information and communication technology (ICT) literacy
- 8.4 Technology in education

**Having studied these contents, the students will reflect over following trends and issues in specific context of Technical Education**

#### Issues in Technical Education

- 1 Technological contents and religious conflicts
- 2 Globalization of Technical Education
- 3 Practical assessment in Technical education
- 4 One size fits all? Comparative effectiveness of various methodologies in teaching science
- 5 Problems of Science education in Pakistan
- 6 Technical Education in Pakistan across national educational policies and plans
- 7 Teacher education in Pakistan
- 8 Declining attitude of students towards Technical Education
- 9 Gender disparity in Technical Education
- 10 Regional disparity in Technical Education
- 11 Should science curriculum be diversified?
- 12 Medium of Instruction for Technical Education. An exploratory approach
- 13 Demands of 21<sup>st</sup> century and our Technical Education curriculum. An analytical approach.
- 14 Our Technical Education textbooks: source of knowledge or source of misconceptions

#### Trends in Technological Education

- 1 Scientific literacy: goal of Technical Education in 21<sup>st</sup> century
- 2 Trend in international Math and Scientific Studies (TIMSS): Introduction & Major findings in Science domain
- 3 Program for International Students Assessment (PISA): Introduction & Major findings in arts & Experimental crafts & domain
- 4 Constructivism in Technical Education: Theoretical background
- 5 Constructivism in Technical Education: Practices in classroom and challenges
- 6 Constructivism in Technical Education: Assessment practices and challenges
- 7 Use of concept mapping technique in teaching technology

57. Scientific Inquiry
58. The role of Technical Education in environmental literacy
59. Science, Technology , Society (STS) connections
60. Curricular reforms in Technical Education
61. ICT in Technical Education
62. Technical teacher recruitment standards: A comparative approach
63. Modern Assessment practices in technology disciplines
64. Introduction to major research journals in Technical Education
65. Role of argumentation in Technical Education
66. Standards for 21<sup>st</sup> century Computer laboratory
67. Career opportunities with Computer Studies & Data Analysis
68. Technical Education at higher education level: an introduction to degree programs offered in Technical Education round the world
69. Use of low cost no cost material in Technical Education

### Assessment and Examinations

The students will be assessed according to the following criteria.

Examination	Marks Distribution
Sessional work	25 %
Mid Semester	35%
Final Semester	40%

### Suggested Readings

- Branch, J., Collins, M., & Sotnick-Yogev, E. (2018). *Contemporary Issues in Digital Marketing: New Paradigms, Perspectives, and Practices*. Farington: Independent Publishers Group.
- De Vries, M. J. (2018). *Teaching about Technology: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Technology for Non-philosophers (Contemporary Issues in Technology Education)*. Netherlands: Springer.
- Haltak, J. (1990). *Investing in the Future, Setting Educational Priorities in the Developing World*. Paris, UNESCO: McGraw-Hill Kogakusha.
- Indira, M. (2003). *Changing Demands of Technical and Vocational Education*. New Delhi: Annual Publication.
- Govt. of Pakistan. (2003). *Education for All*. Islamabad: Ministry of Education Curriculum Wing.
- Robert, M., Baird, R., Mays, R. & Stuart, E. R. (Eds.) (2000). *Cyberethics: Social & Moral Issues in the Computer Age*. New York: Prometheus Books.
- UNESCO, Pakistan. (2004). *Quality of education in Pakistan*. Islamabad: UNESCO.