

30. PHILOSOPHY

APPENDIX 'A'

(Outlines of Tests)

| | | | | | | <i>Marks</i> |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|--------------|
| Paper 'A' : Greek Philosophy | .. | .. | .. | .. | -- | 100 |
| Paper 'B' : Option (i) Ethics : | .. | .. | .. | -- | -- | 100 |
| OR | | | | | | |
| Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy : | | | -- | -- | -- | 100 |
| Total : | | | | | | 200 |

APPENDIX 'B'

(Syllabi and Courses of Reading)

Paper 'A' : Greek Philosophy :

From earliest beginnings to Aristotle :

- (i) Philosophy of nature : Thales, Anaximander, Anaximenes, Pythagoreans.
- (ii) The problem of change : Heraclitus, Parmenides, Zeno.
- (iii) Systems of compromise : Empedocles, Anaxagoras, Democritus.
- (iv) Problem of knowledge and conduct : The Sophists, Socrates.
- (v) The age of reconstruction : Plato and Aristotle.

Books Recommended :

1. Stace, W.T. .. A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
2. Cassin, C.C., .. An Introductory History of Greek Philosophy.
3. Ahmad, Naeem .. تاریخ فلسفہ یونان Ilmi Kitab Khana, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.
4. Chohan. M. Rafiq .. تاریخ فکر یونان Ilmi Kitab Khana, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.

| | | | | | | <i>Marks</i> |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|--------------|
| Paper 'B' : Option (i) Ethics : | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 |
| (i) Problem and scope of Ethics, Relation of Ethics to Psychology, Sociology, Logic, Aesthetics and Religion. | | | | | | |
| (ii) Evolution of conduct and the growth of moral judgement, General comparison of customary and reflective morality. | | | | | | |
| (iii) Psychological basis of conduct. Desire, wish, will and character. The nature of moral judgement. The subject and object of moral judgement. | | | | | | |
| (iv) A critical analysis of the theories of moral standard : | | | | | | |
| (a) Hedonism, Bentham, Mill and Sidgwick. | | | | | | |
| (b) Standard as Law ; Butler, Shaftesburo Hutcheson and Kant, | | | | | | |

(c) Perfectionism : Spencer, Hegel, T.H. Green and Iqbal.

(d) The standard as Value : Intrinsic and extrinsic values.

Commensurability of values : Rashdall, Moore and Ross

Applied Ethics : duties and virtues, casuistry, moral freedom, moral progress, crime and punishment. The significance of different theories for practice.

Books Recommended :

1. Lilli, S. W. .. Introduction to Ethics.
2. Mackenzie, J.S. .. Manual of Ethica
3. Qadir, C.A. .. اخلاقيات
4. Dar, B.A. .. Quranic Ethics.

OR

Paper 'B' : Option (ii) Muslim Philosophy : 100

1. Origin and Nature of Sufism. Character of Mystic Experience
2. Development of Muslim Theology : Mutazilism and Ash'arism.
3. Muslim Philosophers : Al-Kindi, Al-Farabi, Ibn Sina, Al-Ghazali, Ibn Bajjah, Ibn Tufail, Ibn Rushd and Ibn Khaldun.

Books Recommended :

1. Sheikh, M.S. .. Studies in Muslim Philosophy.
2. Abdul Khaliq & .. مسلم فلسفہ
Shaidae, Prof. Yusuf.