

Power Politics in Pakistan: Electoral Alliances and Coalitions Governments **(1947-2008)**

Course Assessment:

- Mid-Term : 25
- Assignment : 15
- Class Activity : 10
- Final Exam : 50

Learning Outcomes:

After studying this course, the students should be able to

- ❖ Develop an insight into Political Development in Pakistan specially the Politics of Alliances.
- ❖ Understand the basic issues and Trends of Pakistani Politics.

Course Outline:

- ❖ Election trends and themes
 - ❖ Politics of Alliances and collations
1. United Front (UF) 1954
 2. National Democratic Front (NDF) 1962
 3. Combined Opposition Parties (COP) 1964
 4. Pakistan Democratic Movement (PDM) 1967
 5. Democratic Action Committee (DAC) 1967
 6. United Democratic Front (UDF) 1973
 7. Pakistan National Alliance (PNA) 1977
 8. Movement of Restoration of Democracy (MRD)1977
 9. Islami Jamhuri Ithad (IJI) 1988
 10. Peoples Democratic Alliance (PDA)1990
 11. Alliance for the Restoration of Democracy (ARD) 1999
 12. Grand Democratic Alliance (GDA) 1999
 13. Muthida Majlas-e-Amal (MMA)2002

SOURCES

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