# **AL-HIKMAT**

## A Journal of Philosophy

Founded in 1967



A Research Journal of the Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan

## Al-Hikmat: A Journal of Philosophy

A Research Journal of the Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore-54590 (Pakistan) ISSN 1993-3789 (Print) ESSN 1993-7695 (Online) available at http://www.pu.edu.pk/home/journal/11

### **Editor-in-Chief**

Dr Muhammad Jawwad

#### **Editor**

Dr Muhammad Rasheed Arshad editor.alhikmat@pu.edu.pk

Associate Editor Saad Malook

## EDITORIAL BOARD

William C. Chittick Ali Akhtar Kazmi

Riffat Hassan John Walbridge

Carolyn Mason Oliver Leaman

### **ADVISORY BOARD**

Latif Hussain Shah Kazmi Mark Webb

Email: latifkazmi@gmail.com Email: mark.webb@ttu.edu

Devin Stewart Mehdi Aminrazavi

Email: dstewar@emory.edu Email: maminraz@umw.edu

Mustansir Mir Rashid Mateen

Email: mmir@ysu.edu Email: doctorrashidmateen@gmail.com

**Disclaimer:** The views expressed in the research articles are those of the authors. The editors do not assume any responsibility for the views expressed by the authors.

### **Subscription Rate**

Local Rs. 300.00 Foreign US \$ 15.00

Published by: Department of Philosophy

University of the Punjab, Quaid-e-Azam Campus Lahore-54590, Pakistan (*Phone*: +92-42-99230884)

Produced by: Department of Press and Publications, University of the Punjab, Lahore,

Pakistan.

Composing & Graphics: Malik Fayzan

## **CONTENTS**

Saliha Junaid, Sameen Junaid

U	<b>Karl Popper's Open Society and the</b> Oseni Taiwo Afisi	Neoliberal Challenge 01-22
0	<b>Poverty and Social Justice: A Critiqu</b> Maliha Fawad	ne in the Rawlsian Tradition 23-48
€	The Ontology of Culture in the Post- Sobia Jamil, Ayesha Maryem	Modern Framework 49-64
4	The Emergence of Terrorism in Paki Naila Tabassum Butt	stan: A Philosophical Analysis 65-77
6	Reconnecting with Spirituality: Omar Khayyam's <i>Rubaiyat</i> and the Modern Predicament	

79-95

## **CONTRIBUTORS**

### > Oseni Taiwo Afisi

Professor of Philosophy & Director of Special Interventions, Lagos State University, Lagos, Nigeria

## > Maliha Fawad

Formerly Associate Professor & Head of the Department of Philosophy, Kinnaird College for Women Lahore, Pakistan

## > Sobia Jamil

Lecturer, Department of Philosophy and Liberal Arts, Government College University, Lahore, Pakistan

## > Ayesha Maryem

Research Scholar, Department of Philosophy and Liberal Arts, Government College University, Lahore, Pakistan

### > Naila Tabassum Butt

Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Government Graduate College for Women, Sheikhupura, Pakistan

## > Saliha Junaid

Research Scholar, Institute of English Studies, University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan

## > Sameen Junaid

Research Scholar, Department of English, Lahore College for Women University, Lahore, Pakistan