

Volume 32  
**AL-HIKMAT**  
**2012**

**Editor in Chief**  
**Dr. Abdul Hafeez**

**Editor**  
**Dr. Ali Raza Tahir**



**A Research Journal of Department of Philosophy**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore-Pakistan**

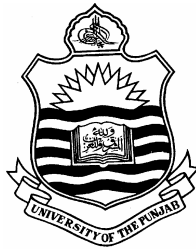
Volume 32

ISSN 1993-3789

2012

# AL-HIKMAT

Founded in 1967



**A Research Journal of  
Department of Philosophy  
University of the Punjab, Lahore (Pakistan)**

# *Al-Hikmat*

A Research Journal of the Department of Philosophy  
University of the Punjab, Lahore-54590 (Pakistan)

ISSN 1993-3789 (Print)

ISSN 1993-7695 (Online) available at <http://www.pu.edu.pk/home/journal/11>

## **Editor-in-Chief**

Abdul Hafeez

## **Editor**

Ali Raza Tahir

## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

Shahid Mahmood Gul

Shagufta Begum

Kh. Muhammad Saeed

Muhammad Jawwad

Sahreen Far Bukhari

Saad Malook

## **ADVISORY BOARD**

### **Ali Akhtar Kazmi**

Department of Philosophy  
University of Calgary, Calgary  
Alberta T2N 1N4 (Canada)  
Email: [akazmi@ucalgary.ca](mailto:akazmi@ucalgary.ca)

### **William C. Chittick**

Department of Asian and  
Asian American Studies  
Stony Brook University (USA)  
Email: [william.chittick@stonybrook.edu](mailto:william.chittick@stonybrook.edu)

### **Devin Stewart**

Department of Middle Eastern  
and South Asian Studies  
Emory University, Atlanta GA 30322  
Email: [dstewar@emory.edu](mailto:dstewar@emory.edu)

### **John Walbridge**

Department of Near Eastern Languages  
222 Goodbody Hall, 1011 East 3<sup>rd</sup> Street  
Bloomington, IN 47405 7005 (USA)  
Email: [jwalbrid@indiana.edu](mailto:jwalbrid@indiana.edu)

### **Mustansir Mir**

Department of Philosophy  
and Religious Studies  
Youngstown State University  
Youngstown, Ohio 44555-3448 (USA)

### **Oliver Leaman**

Department of Philosophy  
University of Kentucky (USA)  
Email: [oliverleaman@hotmail.com](mailto:oliverleaman@hotmail.com)

### **Alparslan Acikgenc**

Dean, Fatih University (Turkey)  
Email: [alpali@fatih.edu.tr](mailto:alpali@fatih.edu.tr)

## **Disclaimer**

The views expressed in the research articles are those of the authors. The editors do not assume any responsibility for the views expressed by the authors.

## **Subscription Rate**

*Local* Rs. 200.00      *Foreign*      US \$ 15.00

*Published by*

Department of Philosophy  
University of the Punjab, New Campus  
Lahore-54590, Pakistan (*Phone*: +92-42-99230884)

*Produced by*

Department of Press and Publications

*Composing & Graphics*

Shabbir Ahmad and Samreen Waqar

## CONTENTS

❶ Iqbal, Germany and Tehreek-e Mashraqia

*Dr. Ali Raza Tahir* ..... 1

❷ Communitarian Response to the Lahore Resolution of 1940 in the British Punjab: An Analytical Discourse

*Dr. Akhtar Sandhu* ..... 11

❸ Compatibility of Free Will and Causal Necessity

*Naheed Saeed*..... 23

### *Urdu*

❹ وحدت الوجود، وحدت الشہوہ اور وحدت شہدین

*Dr. Abdul Hafeez Fāzli* ..... 1

❺ نغز اقبال کا تنوع

*Dr. Rafi ul Deen Hashmi* ..... 29

## OUR CONTRIBUTORS

- **DR. ALI RAZA TAHIR**  
Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy  
University of the Punjab, Lahore (Pakistan)
- **DR. AKHTAR SANDHO**  
Associate Professor of History  
Government Islamia College Civil Lines, Lahore (Pakistan)
- **NAHEED SAEED**  
Assistant Professor of Philosophy  
Govt. Cooper road Collage, Lahore (Pakistan)
- **DR. ABDUL HAFEEZ FĀZLI**  
Chairman, Department of Philosophy  
University of the Punjab, New Campus  
Lahore (Pakistan)  
(Email: [hfz52@hotmail.com](mailto:hfz52@hotmail.com))
- **DR. RAFI UL DEEN HASHMI**  
Former Chairman, Department of Urdu  
University of the Punjab, Allama Iqbal Campus  
Lahore (Pakistan)