2015

AL-HIKMAT

Founded in 1967



A Research Journal of Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore (Pakistan)

Al-Hikmat

A Research Journal of the Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore-54590 (Pakistan) ISSN 1993-3789 (Print)

ISSN 1993-7695 (Online) available at http://www.pu.edu.pk/home/journal/11

Editor-in-Chief

Shagufta Begum Editor Ali Raza Tahir

EDITORIAL BOARD

Shahid Mahmood Gul

Farzeen Akram

Kh. Muhammad Saeed

M. Rasheed Arshad

ADVISORY BOARD

William C. Chittick Email:william.chittick@stonybrook.edu

Ali Akhtar Kazmi Email: akazmi@ucalgary.ca

Riffat Hassan Email: riffat.hassan@louisville.edu

John Walbridge Email: jwalbrid@indiana.edu

Oliver Leaman Email: oliverleaman@gmail.com

Alparslan Acikgenc Email: acikgenc@gmail.com Mark Webb Email: mark.webb@ttu.edu

Devin Stewart Email: dstewar@emory.edu

Mehdi Aminrazavi Email: maminraz@umw.edu

Mustansir Mir Email: mmir@ysu.edu

Rashid Mateen Email: doctorrashidmateen@gmail.com

Carolyn Mason Email: carolyn.mason@canterbury.ac.nz

Disclaimer

The views expressed in the research articles are those of the authors. The editors do not assume any responsibility for the views expressed by the authors.

Subscription Rate

	Local Rs. 200.00	Foreign	US \$ 15.00	
Published by	Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, New Campus Lahore-54590, Pakistan (<i>Phone</i> : +92-42-99230884)			
Produced by	1	nent of Press Lahore, Paki	and Publications, University of the stan.	
Assistance	Samree	n Waqar (Res	earch Scholar)	
Graphics	Shabbii	Ahmad (K.P	.0)	

CONTENTS

0	Communalism in the British Punjab During 1937 To 1939: on Religion and Language Dr. Akhtar Hussain Sandhu & Dr. María Isabel Maldonado García	Focus 1-21
0	Mutazilism and its Impact on Subcontinent Dr. Ali Raza Tahir	23-42
6	Marx's Concept of Alienation and its Impacts on Human Life Muhammad Iqbal Shah	43-54
4	A Revival of 'A Letter Concerning Toleration' for Muslims Dr. Ali Raza Tahir & Aqsa Abdul Muqeet Khan	55-64
0	The Challenges of Accessing Justice in Contemporary A Society: Lessons from Yoruba Juristic Practices	
	Dr. Adebayo Ayokunle Aina	65-82

Urdu

مستاراتتدری مستاراتتدری
Dr. Abdul Hafeez Fāzli
1-36
فلسف کی ندین ضرورت
Rasheed Arshad
37-43
افورنو کافلسف جمالیات: ایک نشتید کی جائزہ

Dr. Iqbal Afaqi

45-68

OUR CONTRIBUTORS

> DR. AKHTAR SANDHU

Associate Professor of History Government Islamia College Civil Lines, Lahore, Pakistan.

DR. MARÍA ISABEL MALDONADO GARCÍA Institute of Languages

University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

> DR. ALI RAZA TAHIR

Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

> MUHAMMAD IQBAL SHAH

Associate Professor of Philosophy, Govt. Degree College Shor Kot. Jhang, Pakistan.

> AQSA ABDUL MUQEET KHAN

Research Scholar M.Phil, Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

DR. ADEBAYO AYOKUNLE AINA Senior Lecturer in Department of philosophy,

Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago-Iwoye. Nigeria.

> DR. ABDUL HAFEEZ FĀZLI

Former Chairman, Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

> RASHEED ARSHAD

Lecturer, Department of Philosophy University of the Punjab, Lahore, Pakistan.

> DR. IQBAL AFAQI

Former Principal & Professor, Federal Govt. Collage for Men, Sector F10/4 Islamabad, Pakistan.